

Flowering Times of Native Herbaceous Plants at Wolf Road Prairie
 Compiled by Darrel L. Murray

SPECIES LIST according to Shouba and Murray (2001)
 FLOWERING TIMES according to Swink and Wilhelm (1994)

Scientific Name	Common Name	C	Form	Month-Day of Blooms	
				First	Last
228 <i>Agalinus tenuifolia</i>	Slender False Foxglove		7 Forb	805	1006
251 <i>Agropyron trachycalulum</i>	Bearded Wheat Grass		8 Grass		
175 <i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	Water Plantain		4 Forb	709	906
29 <i>Allium canadense</i>	Wild Onion		2 Forb	429	703
150 <i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Wild Onion		7 Forb	629	1004
163 <i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Common Ragweed		0 Forb	703	1013
142 <i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	Giant Ragweed		0 Forb	627	925
112 <i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Lead Plant		9 Forb	614	819
164 <i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem Grass		4 Grass	705	1025
223 <i>Andropogon scoparius</i>	Little Bluestem Grass		5 Grass	801	1026
38 <i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Meadow Anemone		4 Forb	505	918
94 <i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Thimbleweed		6 Forb	602	809
96 <i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Tall Anemone		5 Forb	604	816
1 <i>Anemonella thalictrioides</i>	Rue Anemone		7 Forb	323	622
17 <i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Cat's Foot		4 Forb	416	426
5 <i>Antennaria plataginifolia</i>	Pussy Toes		3 Forb	407	613
211 <i>Apios americana</i>	Ground Nut		7 Forb	727	910
83 <i>Apocynum sibiricum</i>	Common Dogbane		2 Forb	530	825
49 <i>Arabis glabra</i>	Tower Mustard		6 Forb	511	621
26 <i>Arenaria lateriflora</i>	Wood Sandwort		8 Forb	427	703
50 <i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	Green Dragon		7 Forb	511	627
11 <i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-In-The-Pulpit		4 Forb	415	715
82 <i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Poke Milkweed		5 Forb	530	712
118 <i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed		4 Forb	615	902
109 <i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	Purple Milkweed		8 Forb	613	709
128 <i>Asclepias sullivantii</i>	Prairie Milkweed		8 Forb	621	817
111 <i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed		0 Forb	614	830
110 <i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Weed		7 Forb	614	908
137 <i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled Milkweed		1 Forb	625	921
136 <i>Aster azureus</i>	Sky-blue Aster		8 Forb	625	1105
238 <i>Aster ericoides</i>	Heath Aster		5 Forb	816	1009
232 <i>Aster laevis</i>	Smooth Blue Aster		9 Forb	808	1011
217 <i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	Side-flowering Aster		4 Forb	729	1027
213 <i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster		4 Forb	727	1027
241 <i>Aster pilosus</i>	Hairy Aster		0 Forb	824	1124
248 <i>Aster praealtus</i>	Willow Aster		9 Forb	905	1010
250 <i>Aster puniceus firmus</i>	Shining Aster		7 Forb	911	1004
242 <i>Aster sagittifolius</i>	Arrow-leaved Aster		5 Forb	826	925

244	<i>Aster sagittifolius drummondii</i>	Drummond's Aster	2 Forb	827	1012
208	<i>Aster simplex</i>	Panicled Aster	3 Forb	726	1102
138	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canadian Milk Vetch	10 Forb	626	1002
89	<i>Baptisia leucantha</i>	White Wild Indigo	8 Forb	531	806
121	<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Nodding Bur Marigold	5 Forb	617	1008
134	<i>Bidens fondrosa</i>	Common Beggar's Tick	1 Forb	623	1013
188	<i>Bidens vulgata</i>	Tall Beggar's Ticks	1 Forb	714	923
169	<i>Bromus kalmii</i>	Prairie Brome	10 Grass	706 ?	
173	<i>Caclia plantaginea</i>	Prairie Indian Plantain	10 Forb	709	808
97	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Blue Joint Grass	3 Grass	606	630
32	<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	Wild Hyacinth	6 Forb	501	612
12	<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	Bulbous Cress	6 Forb	415	621
53	<i>Carex bicknellii</i>	Copper-Shouldered Oval	6 Sedge	511	605
57	<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	Dark-Scaled Sedge	10 Sedge	504	623
56	<i>Carex emoryi*</i>	Riverbank Sedge	9 Sedge	508	524
65	<i>Carex tenera</i>	Narrow-Leaved Oval Sedg	8 Sedge	516	605
54	<i>Carex trichocarpa</i>	Hairy-Fruited Sedge	7 Sedge	505	618
21	<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>	Indian Paintbrush	10 Forb	418	908
100	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea	6 Forb	607	1009
99	<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	Water Hemlock	6 Forb	606	1009
120	<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's Nightshade	1 Forb	616	811
225	<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Pasture Thistle	2 Forb	802	1023
63	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring Beauty	2 Forb	515	714
72	<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	False Toadflax	7 Forb	522	703
92	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed	1 Vine	602	928
182	<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	Prairie Coreopsis	6 Forb	711	809
168	<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Tall Coreopsis	5 Forb	705	1013
79	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Honewort	7 Vine	528	914
220	<i>Cuscuta glomerata</i>	Rope Dodder	8 Forb	730	930
206	<i>Cuscuta polygonorum</i>	Knotweed Dodder	10 Forb	726	926
25	<i>Cypripedium candidum</i>	White Lady's Slipper	2 Forb	423	602
135	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy Tick Trefoil	4 Forb	625	916
19	<i>Dodecatheon media</i>	Shooting Star	6 Forb	417	630
85	<i>Echinacea palida</i>	Purple Coneflower	8 Forb	530	805
218	<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>	Wild Cucumber	5 Forb	729	1003
52	<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	Needle Spile Rush	2 Sedge	511	101
55	<i>Eleocharis compressa</i>	Flat-Stemmed Spike-Ru:	8 Sedge	426	614
28	<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i>	Aunt Lucy	2 Forb	428	606
141	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada Wild Rye	4 Grass	627	903
171	<i>Elymus vilosus</i>	Silky Wild Rye	5 Grass	707	723
153	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia Wild Rye	4 Grass	629	728
139	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	Cinnamon Willow Herb	3 Forb	626	917
233	<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	Fireweed	2 Forb	809	918
47	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Annual Fleabane	0 Forb	509	1112
170	<i>Erigeron canadensis</i>	Horseweed	0 Forb	707	914
39	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Marsh Fleabane	4 Forb	505	719
90	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	Daisy Fleabane	5 Forb	602	827
160	<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Rattlesnake Master	9 Forb	702	915
2	<i>Erythronium albidum</i>	White Trout Lily	5 Forb	330	514
87	<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	Wahoo	8 Shrub	530	704
230	<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	Tall Boneset	0 Forb	806	1025
123	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe Pye Weed	4 Forb	618	1001

157	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Purple Joe Pye Weed	7 Forb	701	905
184	<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	White Snakeroot	4 Forb	712	1030
212	<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	Late Boneset	0 Forb	727	1021
40	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering Spurge	2 Forb	506	1013
6	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry	1 Forb	407	621
13	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Annual Bedstraw	1 Forb	415	615
167	<i>Galium asprellum</i>	Rough Bedstraw	10 Forb	705	921
77	<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern Bedstraw	7 Forb	527	906
43	<i>Galium concinnum</i>	Shiny Bedstraw	5 Forb	508	726
69	<i>Galium obtusum</i>	Wild Madder	5 Forb	518	809
132	<i>Galium tinctorium</i>	Stiff Bedstraw	8 Forb	622	1003
183	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Sweet-scented Bedstraw	5 Forb	712	925
205	<i>Gaura biennis</i>	Biennial Gaura	2 Forb	726	931
246	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Closed Gentian	8 Forb	828	1024
234	<i>Gentiana flavida</i>	Yellowish Gentian	9 Forb	810	104
243	<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i>	Downy Gentian	10 Forb	826	1013
7	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium	4 Forb	408	712
252			7 Forb		
80	<i>Geum canadense</i>	White Avens	1 Forb	529	926
78	<i>Geum laciniatum</i>	Rough Avens	2 Forb	527	729
51	<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Fowl Manna Grass	4 Grass	511	626
131	<i>Habenaria leucophaea</i>	Eastern Prairie Fringed (10 Forb	622	722
174	<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	Stickseed	0 Forb	709	1024
203	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	5 Forb	725	1103
161	<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	Sawtooth Sunflower	2 Forb	702	1010
159	<i>Helianthus rigidus</i>	Prairie Sunflower	8 Forb	702	1008
207	<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Pale-leaved Sunflower	5 Forb	726	1010
66	<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	Prairie Alum Root	8 Forb	516	921
151	<i>Hypericum majus</i>	Sand St. John's Wort	6 Forb	629	918
181	<i>Hypericum pyramidatum</i>	Great Saint John's Wort	10 Forb	711	805
27	<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	Yellow Star-grass	9 Forb	427	703
68	<i>Iris virginica</i>	Blue Flag	5 Forb	518	721
3	<i>Isopyrum bitematum</i>	False Rue Anemone	8 Forb	330	606
190	<i>Juncus greenei</i>	Greene's Rush	8 Sedge	716	701
60	<i>Krigia biflora</i>	False Dandelion	7 Forb	512	704
133	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Wild Lettuce	2 Forb	622	912
74	<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	Veiny Pea	9 Forb	525	630
202	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Rice Cut Grass	4 Grass	725	918
34	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Common Peppergrass	0 Forb	502	1208
214	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Round-headed Bush Clo	4 Forb	727	916
191	<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Rough Blazing Star	6 Forb	717	1105
196	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	Prairie Blazing Star	8 Forb	718	915
186	<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Marsh Blazing Star	6 Forb	713	928
127	<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	Michigan Lily	6 Forb	621	801
104	<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	Prairie Lily	10 Forb	611	716
24	<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	Hoary puccoon	8 Forb	422	726
71	<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Pale Spiked Lobelia	6 Forb	520	825
199	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	Marsh Purslane	5 Forb	723	921
166	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	Common Water Horeho	5 Forb	705	925
122	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed Loosestrife	4 Forb	618	821
200	<i>Lysimachia hybrida</i>	River Loosestrife	10 Forb	723	821
116	<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i>	Lance-Leaved Loosestrife	7 Forb	615	824

215	<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i>	Narrow-Leaved Loosest	9 Forb	728	906
176	<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	Winged Loosestrife	7 Forb	709	918
193	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Wild Mint	5 Forb	717	925
144	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Monkey Flower	6 Forb	628	908
216	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot	4 Forb	728	1009
194	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Common Evening Primr	0 Forb	718	1103
84	<i>Oenothera pilosella</i>	Prairie Sundrops	10 Forb	530	804
35	<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Hairy Sweet Cicely	3 Forb	503	613
36	<i>Osmorhiza longistylus</i>	Smooth Sweet Cicely	3 Forb	503	627
41	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	Common Sorrel	0 Forb	506	1030
4	<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Violet Wood Sorrel	9 Forb	403	608
210	<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>	Cowbane	7 Forb	727	917
152	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch Grass	5 Grass	629	1001
115	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	Wild Quinine	8 Forb	614	916
189	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper	2 Vine	715	817
22	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	Wood Betony	9 Forb	420	619
86	<i>Penstemon calycosus</i>	Smooth Beard Tongue	7 Forb	530	625
126	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Ditch Stonecrop	5 Forb	621	1003
146	<i>Petalostemum purpureum</i>	Purple Prairie Clover	9 Forb	628	925
108	<i>Phlox glaberrima</i>	Marsh Phlox	8 Forb	613	909
70	<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	Prairie Phlox	7 Forb	519	627
107	<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	Clammy Ground Cherry	3 Forb	613	909
98	<i>Physalis subglabrata</i>	Tall Ground Cherry	0 Forb	606	911
236	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Prairie Obedient Plant	6 Forb	811	1005
125	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Polkweed	1 Forb	620	1016
117	<i>Plantago rugellii</i>	Red-stalked Plantain	0 Forb	615	923
33	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	May Apple	4 Forb	501	608
91	<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	Field Milkwort	6 Forb	602	1008
67	<i>Polygala senega</i> *	Seneca Snakeroot	8 Forb	516	615
48	<i>Polygonatum canaliculatum</i>	Smooth Solomon's Seal	3 Forb	509	708
179	<i>Polygonum amphibium</i>	Water Knotweed	4 Forb	710	1001
154	<i>Polygonum coccineum</i>	Water Heartsease	4 Forb	629	1015
148	<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	Heartsease	0 Forb	629	1008
114	<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>	Pinkweed	0 Forb	614	1014
229	<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	Smartweed	6 Forb	806	921
180	<i>Polygonum ramosissimum</i>	Bushy Knotweed	5 Forb	711	1015
227	<i>Polygonum scandens</i>	Climbing False Buckwh	1 Vine	804	907
37	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Common Cinquefoil	4 Forb	503	703
240	<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	White Lettuce	5 Forb	820	1102
226	<i>Prenanthes aspera</i>	Rough White Lettuce	8 Forb	802	1003
195	<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	Glaucous White Lettuc	8 Forb	718	1013
106	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Selfheal	0 Forb	612	1027
130	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Common Mountain Mint	5 Forb	622	1006
158	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Yellow Coneflower	4 Forb	701	1023
75	<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	Marsh Cress	4 Forb	526	902
124	<i>Rosa arkansana</i>	Sunshine Rose	5 Forb	619	710
93	<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Pasture Rose	5 Forb	602	909
149	<i>Rosa setigera</i>	Illinois Rose	7 Forb	629	724
81	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan	1 Forb	530	1030
221	<i>Rudebeckia subtomentosa</i>	Sweet Black-Eyed Susa	9 Forb	731	911
44	<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	Pale Dock	2 Forb	508	709
129	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Common Arrowhead	4 Forb	622	908

45	<i>Sanicula gregaria</i>	Clustered Black Snaker	2 Forb	508	812
105	<i>Scutellaria epilobifolia</i>	Marsh Skullcap	5 Forb	612	925
143	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	Mad-dog Skullcap	5 Forb	627	925
42	<i>Scutellaria parvula</i>	Small Skullcap	7 Forb	507	903
59	<i>Senecio pauperculus</i>	Balsam Ragwort	6 Forb	512	620
162	<i>Silene stellata</i>	Starry Campion	6 Forb	702	909
197	<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	Rosin Weed	5 Forb	720	814
103	<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	Compass Plant	5 Forb	609	909
145	<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	Prairie Dock	5 Forb	628	929
30	<i>Sisyrinchium albidum</i>	Common Blue-eyed Gra	7 Forb	429	704
192	<i>Sium suave</i>	Tall Water Parsnip	7 Forb	717	919
14	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	Feathery False Solomor	3 Forb	415	621
15	<i>Smilacina stellata</i>	Starry False Solomon's	5 Forb	415	618
46	<i>Smilax lasioneura</i>	Common Carrion Flower	5 Forb	508	726
102	<i>Solanium americanum</i>	Black Nightshade	0 Forb	609	1003
247	<i>Solidago altissima</i>	Tall Goldenrod	1 Forb	828	1022
231	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Late Goldenrod	4 Forb	807	928
209	<i>Solidago graminifolia</i>	Common Grass-leaved	4 Forb	727	930
237	<i>Solidago graminifolia nuttallii</i>	Hairy Grass-leaved Gold	3 Forb	814	1011
239	<i>Solidago gymnospermoides</i>	Viscid Grass-leaved Gol	5 Forb	816	1015
172	<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early Goldenrod	5 Forb	708	907
187	<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	Missouri Goldenrod	7 Forb	713	921
235	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Old-field Goldenrod	4 Forb	811	1103
249	<i>Solidago riddellii</i>	Riddell's Goldenrod	7 Forb	906	1105
204	<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Stiff Goldenrod	4 Forb	725	1010
222	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian Grass	5 Grass	801	928
76	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>	Common Bur Reed	6 Forb	527	724
156	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Prairie Cord Grass	4 Grass	701	822
101	<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i>	Prairie Wedge Grass	7 Grass	607	710
113	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Meadowsweet	7 Forb	614	913
245	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	Nodding Ladies' Tresse	7 Forb	827	1011
224	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie Dropseed	10 Grass	801	907
119	<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Woundwort	5 Forb	615	911
219	<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i>	Marsh Hedge Nettle	5 Forb	730	906
61	<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	Stitchwort	8 Forb	513	715
155	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	Germander	3 Forb	701	905
88	<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	Purple Meadow Rue	7 Forb	531	706
9	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early Meadow Rue	6 Forb	412	530
95	<i>Thalictrum revolutum</i>	Waxy Meadow Rue	5 Forb	603	704
62	<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Common Spiderwort	2 Forb	514	1027
10	<i>Trillium recurvatum</i>	Red Trillium	5 Forb	412	613
20	<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i>	Early Horse Gentian	5 Forb	417	627
178	<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Cattail	1 Forb	710	711
165	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Common Cattail	1 Forb	705	719
140	<i>Urtica procera</i>	Tall Nettle	2 Forb	626	927
73	<i>Verbena bracteata</i>	Creeping Vervain	0 Forb	523	925
147	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain	4 Forb	629	919
177	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	Hairy White Vervain	5 Forb	710	912
201	<i>Vernonia altissima</i>	Smooth Tall Ironweed	5 Forb	724	1002
185	<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Common Ironweed	5 Forb	713	1003
198	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's Root	7 Forb	721	824
64	<i>Vicia americana</i>	American Vetch	7 Forb	516	628

31	<i>Viola pedatifida</i>	Prairie Violet	10 Forb	429	608
8	<i>Viola pubescens</i>	Yellow Violet	5 Forb	408	708
18	<i>Viola sagittata</i>	Arrow-leaved Violet	7 Forb	416	630
16	<i>Viola sororia</i>	Common Blue Violet	3 Forb	415	619
58	<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Riverbank Grape	2 Vine	510	627
23	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders	7 Forb	420	619